## Mystere: The Integration of Detective Elements in a First-Person 3D Puzzle Survival Game

Information Technologies 4th year Final Bachelor Thesis of Gintautas Švedas



# Motivation and Vision

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#### 282.30 Bn USD

In 2024, the Video Games market is projected to reach a revenue of US\$282.30bn (statista.com)

#### **Different Genres**

I desire to blend various genres, like first-person shooter, detective, and puzzle, into a singular game and evaluate the result.

#### **Graphics & Code**

Can a solo developer build a computer game of AAA-quality, including stunning visuals, sounds, animations, and 3D models?

The purpose of this work was to create a professional game that encompasses different genres in addition to having many different systems in place, like economy, AI, animations, and story.

## **Analytical process**



#### **Aspects analyzed**

Gameplay

Puzzle

**Economy & Resource Management** 

Story

**3D Environment** 

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#### **Analysis methods**

**Playing video games** 

Watching video walkthroughs

Going behind the scenes

## O Analysis results

Large teams made up of several departments create high-quality games.

More than half of the games incorporate puzzle components alongside a linear or semi-linear narrative. Resource management takes priority over the economy.

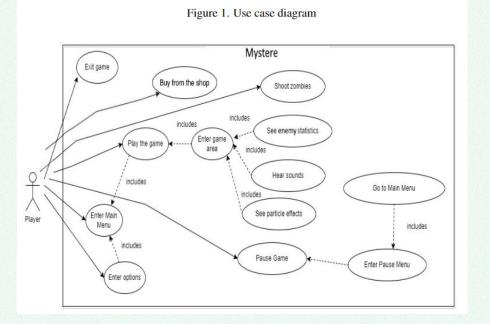
All of the analyzed games use their own, custom game engine.

Most of the games try to focus on 1-3 core game mechanics, such as shooting, immersion, and resource management. I work with 4.



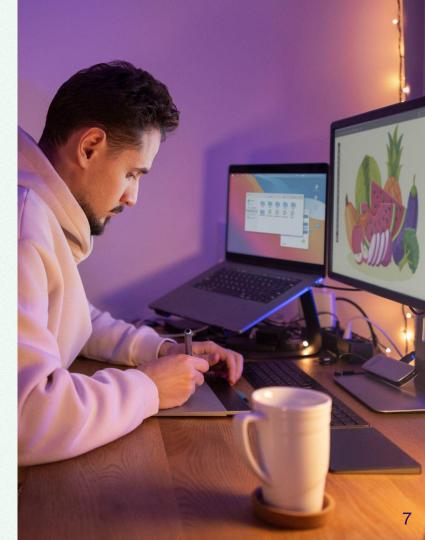
**System Requirements** 





## Mystere Implementation





## **Technologies**





thefuntastic/Unity3d-Finite-State-Machine



# There are a lot of systems in Mystere:

But only those marked in **red** are going to be touched in this presentation.

**Passive Income** Game State **Enemy Spawn Player Spawn Stuck Enemies** Dialogue Audio **User Interface Options** Player Enemies **Moving Vehicles** 

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## **Enemy Agents**

There are 4 distinct enemy types.

The enemy's goal is to find and eliminate the player. To achieve player elimination, AI agents use state machine and the A\* Search algorithm.

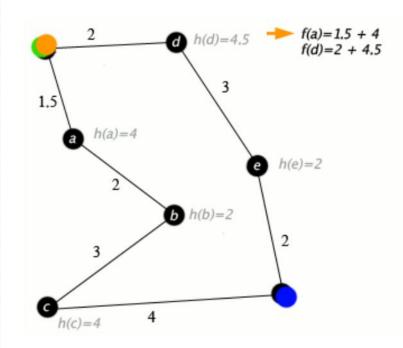
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## **A\* Search Algorithm**

Table 4. A short description about A\* search algorithm

A* sear	ch algorithm
Run time	complexity (Big O)
Best Case	O(1) to O(b)
Average Case	$O(b^d)$
Worst Case	$O(b^d)$
Space c	omplexity (Big O)
Worst Case	$O(b^d)$
where b is the branching the optimal solution in	ng factor and d is the depth of a the search tree.

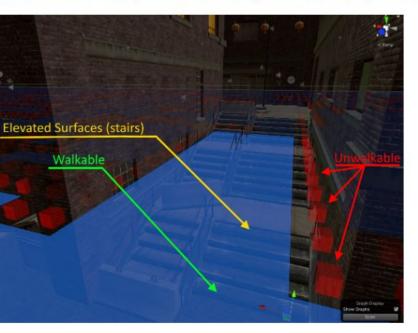
f(n) = g(n) + h(n)

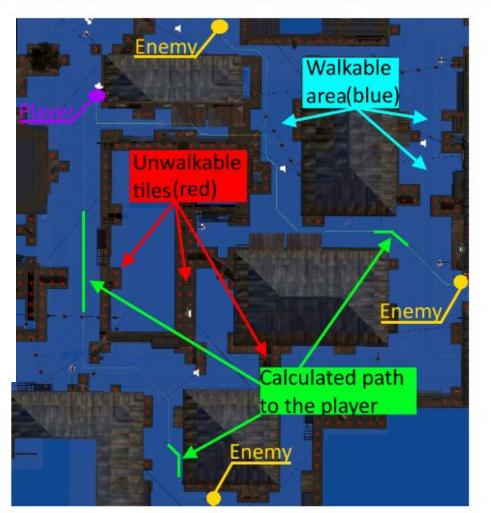


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Figure 14. An aerial perspective illustrates the process of path calculation for the

ure 11. A set of stairs (elevated surface) together with the graph model.





#### **Passive Income Generation**

Calculating income for the player using complex math equations and random number generation.

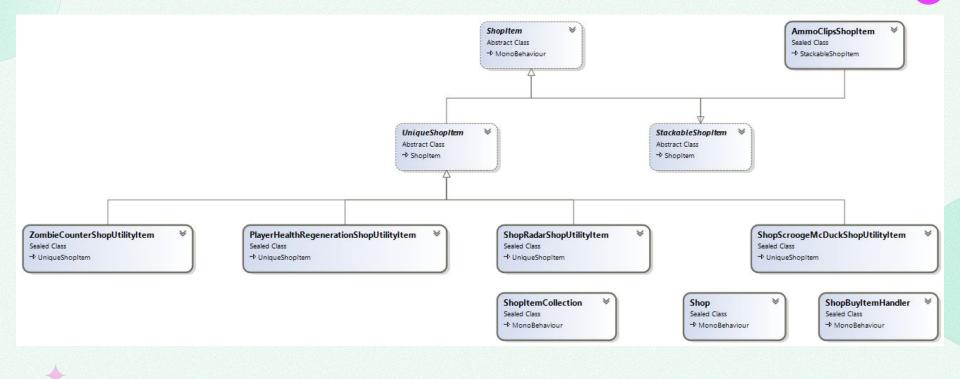
$$\mathbf{P}_{\text{moncy}} = \left(B_{\text{moncy}} + \frac{R_{\text{multiplier}} \times R_{\text{number}}}{T_{\text{multiplier}} \times T + 1}\right) \times (1 + B_{\text{multiplier}} \times \sin(T_{\text{factor}} \times T))$$

Economy

#### **Shop System**

Allowing the player to spend the in-game currency via shop systems.

## Shop system (economy)



## **Round system**

#### **Enemy Composition**

Every game and every round, the player will meet unique enemy sets, mixed from all 4 enemy types, using an innovative system.

#### Maximum enemies subsystem

Each round, a complex mathematical calculation is done to calculate the maximum number of enemies.

$$E_{\min} = X_{\min} + Y_{\min} \cdot R + Z_{\min} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \log(R)\right) \quad (3.1)$$

$$E_{\max} = X_{\max} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \log(R)\right) + Y_{\max} \cdot R + \frac{Z_{\max}}{\sqrt{R}} \qquad (3.2)$$

#### **State machine**

The round has several states that are performing various tasks using a state machine.





## **Enemy Round System**

	State machine states	Components involved		
	Round_Start_Enter	Maximum Enemy enemies Composition Initializing subsystem subsystem round values		
	Round_Start_Update	Round end condition		
	Round_End_Enter	Statistics Income for subsystem Round Pause enemies killed		
•	Round_End_Exit	Round Pause End		

## **Conclusions and Future Work**

Implementing a more robust utilization of the Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) aspects

Prioritizing basic game concepts over level design is a must. Having specialized team members for graphics would be beneficial. Utilizing the Chat GPT to offer unique dialogue lines would allow unique detective stories to be played out.

Potential to evolve the game into a robust educational tool.

Adding a multiplayer mode to the game would expand the replayability aspect. Weapon customization, flying enemy types, and environmental hazards are planned.

